

Roman Martyrology 2004 in English

Roman Martyrology 2004 Complete, in English



An English Translation from the Latin

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Semen est sanguis Christianorum (The blood of Christians is the seed of the Church)

Tertullian, *Apologeticum*, 50

2004 Roman Martyrology Complete by Month

APRIL

April 1st



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This Day, the First Day of January

1. At Rome, the commemoration of **the holy martyrs Venantius, bishop, and companions** of Dalmatia and Istria—namely, **Anastasius, Maurus, Paulinianus, Telius, Asterius, Septimius, Antiochianus, and Gaianus**—whom the Church honors with common praise.

2. At Thessalonica in Macedonia, **Saints Agape and Chionia, virgins and martyrs**, who, when in the persecution of the emperor Diocletian they refused to eat food sacrificed to idols, were handed over to the governor Dulcetius and condemned to the fire.

3. In Palestine, **Saint Mary of Egypt**, who, once a notorious sinner in Alexandria, was converted to God in the Holy City through the intercession of the blessed Virgin, and led a life of penance in solitude beyond the Jordan.

4. At Laucon near Amiens in France, **Saint Valery, priest**, who attracted not a

few companions to the eremitical life.

5. In the place Ardpatrik in Munster, a province of Ireland, **Saint Celsus, bishop** of Armagh, who greatly advanced the restoration of the Church.

6. At Grenoble in Burgundy, **Saint Hugh, bishop**, who labored for the reform of the morals of the clergy and people and, during the same episcopate, fervently loving solitude, granted Saint Bruno, once his teacher, and his companions the retreat of the Charterhouse, over which he presided as first abbot, and he governed this Church for nearly fifty years by his tireless example of charity.

7. In the Cistercian monastery of Bonnevaux in the Dauphiné of France, **blessed Hugh, abbot**, whose charity and prudence reconciled Pope Alexander the Third and Emperor Frederick the First.

8. At Caithness in Scotland, **Saint Gilbert, bishop**, who built the cathedral church at Dornoch and prepared hospices for the poor; dying, he commended what he himself had observed in life, namely: to harm no one, to bear divine scourges patiently, and to be a stumbling block to no one.

9. At York in England, **blessed John Bretton, martyr**, who, a **father of a family**, for his constancy in the faith of the Roman Church under Queen Elizabeth the First, was several times denounced and, finally falsely accused of sedition, was hanged and died.

10. At Brescia in Lombardy of Italy, **blessed Ludovico Pavoni, priest**, who dedicated himself with great diligence to the instruction of the poorest youths, especially taking care to educate them according to Christian morals and to guide them in the arts, and he founded the Congregation of the Sons of Mary Immaculate.

April 2nd

This Day, the Second Day of April

Saint Francis of Paola, hermit, who, founder of the Order of Minims in Calabria, prescribed to his disciples that they live by alms, having nothing of their own and touching no money, and always use only Lenten foods. Summoned into France by King Louis the Eleventh, he was present at his death and died at Plessis near Tours, renowned for the austerity of his life.

2. At Caesarea in Palestine, **Saint Apphian, martyr**, who, under the emperor Maximinus, when the inhabitants were being forced to publicly sacrifice to the gods, fearlessly approached the governor Urban and, seizing his right hand, forced him to suspend the rite, for which reason he, with his feet wrapped in linen dipped in oil and set on fire, while still breathing was cast by the soldiers into the sea.

3. In the same place, the passion of **Saint Theodora, virgin** of Tyre, who, in the same persecution, when she had publicly greeted the holy confessors of the faith as they stood before the tribunal and had asked them to remember her when they came to the Lord, was arrested by the soldiers and led to the same governor, and by his order was tortured with harsh torments and at last cast into the sea.

4. At Como in Liguria, **Saint Abundius, bishop**, who, sent to Constantinople by Saint Leo the Great, pope, zealously defended the orthodox faith there.

5. At Capua in Campania, **Saint Victor, bishop**, distinguished for his learning and holiness.

6. At Lyon in France, **Saint Nicetius, bishop**, who was prompt in care for the

poor and kindly toward the simple, and ordered this Church to maintain a rule of psalmody.

7. In the monastery of Luxeuil in Burgundy, **Saint Eustace, abbot**, disciple of Saint Columbanus, who was the father of nearly six hundred monks.

8. At Chelmsford in England, **Saint John Paine, priest and martyr**, who under Queen Elizabeth the First suffered the punishment of the gallows on account of a false charge of treason.

9. In the town of Tumon on the island of Guam in Oceania, **the blessed martyrs Diego Luis de San Vitores, priest** of the Society of Jesus, **and Peter Calungsod, catechist**, who were cruelly killed out of hatred for the Christian faith by apostates and some natives following pagan superstition, and were thrown into the sea.

10. At Spoleto in Umbria, **blessed Leopold of Gaiche, priest** of the Order of Friars Minor, who established sacred retreats on Mount Luco.

11. In the village of Xương Điền in Tonkin, **Saint Dominic Tuoc, priest** of the Order of Preachers and martyr under the emperor Minh Mạng.

12. At Padua in Venetia, **blessed Elisabetta Vendramini, virgin**, who devoted her life to the poor and, after overcoming many adversities, founded the Institute of the Sisters of Saint Elizabeth from the Third Order of Saint Francis.

13. At Vic in Catalonia, Spain, **blessed Francis Coll, priest** of the Order of Preachers, who, although unjustly expelled from the cloister, nonetheless steadfastly pursued his vocation and proclaimed the name of the Lord Jesus Christ throughout the whole region.

14. At Győr in Hungary, **blessed Vilmos Apor, bishop and martyr**, who, while war was raging, opened his house to about three hundred refugees and, having been struck with blows in the evening of Good Friday while defending certain young women from the hands of soldiers, gave up his soul three days later.

15. At Lviv in Ukraine, **blessed Nicholas Carneckyj, bishop**, who, during a time of persecution against the faith, carrying out the ministry of apostolic exarch of Volyn and Pidljashja, faithfully adhering as a shepherd to the footsteps of Christ, through His grace reached the heavenly kingdoms.

16. At Maracay in Venezuela, **blessed Mary of Saint Joseph (Laura) Alvarado, virgin**, who founded the Augustinian Recollect Sisters of the Sacred Heart, and was constantly solicitous with greatest charity for girls orphaned of their parents, for the elderly, and for the poor abandoned.

April 3rd

This Day, the Third Day of April

1. At Rome, **Saint Sixtus the First, pope**, who, in the times of the emperor Hadrian, sixth after the blessed Peter, governed the Roman Church.

2. At Tomi in Scythia, **the holy martyrs Chrestus and Pappus**.

3. At Tyre in Phoenicia, **Saint Ulpian, martyr**, who, a young man, while the persecution of the Caesar Maximinus Daza was raging, sewn up in a sack with a viper and a dog, was cast into the sea and fulfilled his martyrdom.

4. At Naples in Campania, **Saint John, bishop**, who, on the holy night of Easter, while he was celebrating the sacred mysteries, died, and with a crowd of the faithful and of neophytes accompanying, was buried on the day of the solemnity of the Resurrection of the Lord.

5. In the monastery of Medicius in Bithynia, **Saint Nicetas, abbot**, who, for the defense of sacred Images, under the emperor Leo the Armenian, suffered imprisonment and exile.

6. At Constantinople, **Saint Joseph**, surnamed the Hymnographer, **priest**, who, being a monk, while those destroying the sacred Images were raging, was sent to Rome to seek the protection of the Apostolic See and, afflicted thereafter by many hardships, at length took up the charge of the sacred vessels of the church of Saint Sophia.

7. At Chichester in England, **Saint Richard, bishop**, who, afflicted with exile by King Henry the Third, later restored to his see, showed himself generous in giving to the poor.

8. At Polizzi in Sicily, **blessed Gandulf of Binasco Sacchi, priest** of the Order of Minors, who led a strict manner of life in solitude, traversing the neighboring areas by preaching the word of God.

9. At Penne in Piceno of Italy, **blessed John, priest**, who, from the first companions of Saint Francis, was sent to Narbonese France, and propagated the evangelical form of life.

10. At Lancaster in England, the **blessed Robert Middleton**, of the Society of Jesus, **and Thurstan Hunt, priests and martyrs**, of whom the latter, having tried to free the former on a journey, was himself captured; for which reason, under Queen Elizabeth the First, both condemned to death for the priesthood, through torments came to the right hand of Christ.

11. At Udine in Venetia, **Saint Aloysius Scrosoppi, priest** of the Congregation of the Oratory, who founded *the Congregation of Sisters of Divine Providence* for the formation of girls in the Christian spirit.

12. Near Kraków in Poland, in the extermination camp of *Oświęcim*, or *Auschwitz*, **blessed Peter Edward Dankowski, priest and martyr**, who, when his homeland had been reduced under foreign military rule, and given to prison for the confession of the Christian faith, by subjection to torture fulfilled his martyrdom.

April 4th

This Day, the Fourth Day of April

Saint Isidore, **bishop and doctor of the Church**, who, a disciple of his brother Leander, succeeded him in the see of Seville in Baetican Spain, wrote many things learnedly, gathered and governed several councils, and wisely devoted himself to the zeal of the Catholic faith and the observance of ecclesiastical discipline.

2. At Thessalonica in Macedonia, **the holy martyrs Agathopodus, deacon, and Theodulus, lector**, who, under the emperor Maximian, by order of the governor Faustinus, on account of their confession of the Christian faith, with a stone tied to the neck, were drowned in the sea.

3. At Milan in Liguria, **the burial of Saint Ambrose, bishop**, who on Holy Saturday met Christ, the conqueror of death. But his commemoration is celebrated on the day of his ordination, the seventh of December.

4. At Constantinople, **Saint Platon, abbot**, who for many years with unconquered spirit fought against the destroyers of sacred Images and, together with Theodosius his nephew, established the celebrated Studite monastery.
5. At Poitiers in Aquitaine, **Saint Peter, bishop**, who fostered the beginnings of the Order of Fontevraud and, unjustly removed from his see, died in exile at Chauvigny.
6. At Scillium in Sicily, **blessed William Cuffitelli, hermit**, who, having left behind the pleasures of the hunt, spent fifty-seven years in solitude and poverty.
7. At Palermo in Sicily of Italy, **Saint Benedict the Moor**, surnamed “the Black” on account of the color of his body, who, first a **hermit**, then a **religious** in the Order of Friars Minor, showed himself humble in all things and always full of faith in divine Providence.
8. Likewise at Catania in Sicily, **blessed Joseph Benedict Dusmet, bishop**, from the Order of Saint Benedict, who zealously promoted divine worship, the Christian formation of the people, and the zeal of the clergy, and in a time of plague brought aid to the sick.
9. At a place called Aljustrel near Fatima in Portugal, **blessed Francisco Marto**, who, still a boy, consumed by a brief illness, stood out for the sweetness of his character, perseverance in sufferings and in faith, and also for constancy in prayer.
10. At Reggio Calabria in Italy, of **blessed Gaetano Catanoso, priest**, who founded *the Congregation of the Sisters Veronicas of the Holy Face* for the sake of the poor and the forsaken.

April 5th

This Day, the Fifth Day of April

Saint Vincent Ferrer, priest of the Order of Preachers, who, Spanish by race, did not cease to traverse the regions of the West through cities and roads, concerned for the peace and unity of the Church, preaching to countless peoples the Gospel of repentance and the coming of the Lord, until he gave back his spirit to God at Vannes in Brittany of France.

2. At Thessalonica in Macedonia, **Saint Irene, virgin and martyr**, who, because she had hidden the sacred books against the edict of Diocletian, was led to a public brothel, then burned with fire by the order of the governor Dulcetius, under whom also her sisters Agape and Chionia had previously suffered.

3. At Seleucia in Persia, **Saint Pherbutha, widow**, who, the sister of Saint Simeon the bishop, with her handmaid fulfilled **martyrdom** under King Shapur the Second.

4. Likewise, **the commemoration of one hundred and eleven men and nine women, martyrs**, who, gathered from various places into royal cities, when they had firmly refused to deny Christ and to worship fire, were cast into the fire by order of the same king.

5. At Regia in Mauretania, **the passion of holy martyrs**, who, in the persecution of King Genseric the Arian, were killed in the church on the day of Easter; of whom the lector, while he was singing “Alleluia” in the pulpit, was pierced through the throat with an arrow.
6. In the monastery of Grande-Sauve in Aquitaine, **Saint Gerald, abbot**, who, from the monastery of Corbie having been chosen as abbot of Laon, after holy pilgrimages withdrew into a dense forest.
7. At Monte Corvino in Apulia, **Saint Albert, bishop**, who devoted his whole life continuously to prayer to God and to the common good of the poor.
8. At Fosses in Brabant, **Saint Juliana, virgin** of the Order of Saint Augustine, who, formerly prioress of Mount Cornelius near Liège, strengthened by divine and human counsel, promoted the solemnity of the Body of Christ and led a reclusive life.
9. At Palma on the island of Majorca in Spain, **Saint Catherine Thomas, virgin**, who, having entered the Order of Canonesses Regular of Saint Augustine, stood out in contempt of self and denial of will.
10. At Kaufbeuren on the river Iller in Bavaria, **Saint Mary Crescentia (Anna) Höss, virgin**, who, a member of the Third Order of Saint Francis, strove to share with others the fervor of the Holy Spirit, with which she herself was burning.

April 6th

This Day, the Sixth Day of April

1. At Sirmium in Pannonia, **the passion of Saint Irenaeus, bishop and martyr**, who, in the time of the emperor Maximian, was first tormented under the governor Probus, then tortured for many days in prison, and at last was completed by beheading.

2. At Constantinople, **Saint Eutychius, bishop**, who presided over the Second Ecumenical Council of Constantinople, where he fought bravely for the orthodox faith; and, after he had suffered long exile, dying, he professed the resurrection of the flesh.

3. At Rome, **Saint Galla**, who, daughter of the consul Symmachus, after the death of her husband, remained for many years at the church of Saint Peter devoted to prayer, almsgiving, fasting, and other holy works; whose most blessed passing was described by Pope Saint Gregory the Great.

4. At Troyes in Neustria, **Saint Winebald, abbot** of the monastery of Saint Lupus, remarkable for his austerity.

5. In the same place, **Saint Prudentius, bishop**, who composed a breviary of the Psalter for travelers, collected precepts drawn from the Scriptures for candidates to the priesthood, and restored the discipline of monasteries.

6. At Velehrad in Moravia, **the birth into heaven of Saint Methodius, bishop**, who is celebrated together with his brother Saint Cyril on the fourteenth day of February.

7. In the monastery of Saint Gall in Swabia of Germany, **blessed Notker Balbulus, monk**, who passed nearly his whole life in this monastery, composing many sequences, frail in body but not in mind, stammering in voice but not in spirit, elevated in the divine things, patient in adversities, gentle toward all, diligent in praying, reading, meditating, and dictating.

8. In the monastery of Saint Elias of Aulinas near Palma in Calabria, **Saint Philaretus, monk**, greatly devoted to prayer.

9. On the island of Eschylø near Roskilde in Denmark, **Saint William, abbot**, who, called from the monastery of canons regular in Paris into Denmark, restored regular discipline not without labors and difficulties, and at the dawning of Easter Sunday departed from life.

10. At Milan in Lombardy, **the passion of Saint Peter of Verona, priest** of the Order of Preachers and martyr, who, born of parents followers of the Manicheans, embraced the Catholic faith while still a boy, and as a youth received the habit from Saint Dominic himself, devoting all labor to defeating heresies, until, on a journey to Como, he was killed by enemies, at the final moment confessing the symbol of faith.

11. In the monastery of Saint Mary at the Sacred Mountain above Varese in Lombardy, **blessed Catherine of Pallanza, virgin**, who, with companions, led a hermit's life under the Rule of Saint Augustine.

12. In the city of *Vĩnh Tri* in Tonkin, **Saint Paul Lê Bảo Tịnh, priest and martyr**, who, still a cleric, was held in prison for a long time for the faith, and, having been raised to the priesthood, directed a seminary and composed a book of homilies and a compendium of Christian doctrine; finally, again brought to judgment, under the emperor Tự Đức, was condemned to beheading.

13. At Verona in Italy, **blessed Zephyrinus Agostini, priest**, who dedicated himself to the ministry of preaching, catechesis, and Christian education, and in every way provided works for youth, the poor, and the sick, for whom also he founded *the Congregation of the Ursuline Daughters of Mary Immaculate*.

14. At Turin in Italy, **blessed Michael Rua, priest**, eminent promoter of the Society of Saint Francis de Sales.

15. In the town of *Fiobbio di Albino* near Bergamo in Italy, **blessed Pierina Morosini, virgin and martyr**, who, twenty-six years old, returning home from the workshop where she worked, fell slain in defense of the virginity she had vowed to God, when assaulted by a young man.

April 7th

This Day, the Seventh Day of April

Saint John Baptist de La Salle, priest, who at Rouen in Normandy of France greatly labored for the human and Christian education of boys, especially the poor, founding *the Congregation of the Brothers of the Christian Schools*, for which he endured many tribulations, being outstandingly deserving of the people of God.

2. The **commemoration of Saint Hegesippus**, who lived at Rome from Pope Anicetus to Eleutherius, and composed a history of ecclesiastical affairs from the Passion of the Lord to his own time in simple language.

3. At Alexandria in Egypt, **Saint Pelusius, priest and martyr.**

4. In the Pentapolis of Libya, **the holy martyrs Theodore, bishop, Irenaeus, deacon, Serapion, and Ammonius, lectors.**

5. At Pompeiopolis in Cilicia, **Saint Calliopius, martyr.**

6. At Sinope in Pontus, **two hundred soldier-martyrs.**

7. At Mytilene on the island of Lesbos, **Saint George, bishop**, who suffered many things under the emperor Leo the Armenian for the veneration of holy images.

8. At the monastery of Crispines in Hainaut, **Saint Albert, priest and monk**, who daily in solitude, either kneeling or prostrate, recited the entire Psalter, and to penitents flocking to him he dispensed divine mercy.

9. In the Premonstratensian monastery of Steinfeld in Germany, **Saint Hermann Joseph, priest**, who shone with the most tender love toward the Virgin Mary and celebrated devotion to the divine Heart of Jesus with hymns and praises.

10. At York in England, **Saint Henry Walpole**, of the Society of Jesus, **and blessed Alexander Rawlins, priests and martyrs**, who, under Queen Elizabeth the First, imprisoned and cruelly afflicted because of the priesthood, were at length led to the gallows and by rope and iron attained the eternal crown.

11. Also, at Worcester in England, **the blessed martyrs Edward Oldcorne, priest, and Ralph Ashley, religious** of the Society of Jesus, who for many years secretly exercised the ministry, until, falsely accused of having conspired against King James the First, they were thrown into prison, tortured, and finally while still breathing were cruelly dismembered.

12. In Cochinchina, **Saint Peter Nguyễn Văn Lữ, priest and martyr**, who, condemned to death under the emperor Tự Đức, died joyfully on the gibbet.

13. In the place *Dongerkou* in China, **blessed Mary Assunta Pallotta, virgin** of the Franciscan Missionary Sisters of Mary, who, engaged in humble tasks, lived a simple and unknown life for the kingdom of Christ.

April 8th

This Day, the Eighth Day of April

1. Commemoration of Saint Agabus, prophet, who, as the Acts of the Apostles attest, through the Spirit foretold that there would be a great famine in the whole world and also of the sufferings of Paul at the hands of the Gentiles.

2. Also, the commemoration of the holy Herodion, Asyncritus, and Phlegon, whom blessed Paul the Apostle greets in the Epistle to the Romans.

3. Likewise, Saint Dionysius, bishop of Corinth, who, endowed with wondrous knowledge of the word of God, instructed not only the faithful of his own city and province through preaching, but also the bishops of other cities and provinces through letters.

4. At Antioch in Syria, the holy martyrs Timothy, Diogenes, Macarius, and Maximus.

5. At Alexandria in Egypt, Saint Dionysius, bishop, a man of highest learning, who, renowned for many confessions of faith and glorious by the diversity of sufferings and torments, full of days as a confessor of the faith, fell asleep in the times of the emperors Valerian and Gallienus.

6. At Como in Liguria, Saint Amantius, bishop, who was the third to sit on the chair of this Church and built the basilica of the Apostles.

7. At Orvieto in Tuscany, blessed Clement of Osimo, priest of the Order of Hermits of Saint Augustine, who effectively governed and promoted the Order and wisely adapted its constitutions.

8. At Alcalá in Spain, blessed Julian of Saint Augustine, religious of the Order of Discalced Friars Minor, who, considered insane because of his excessive

practice of penance and repeatedly rejected from religious life, preached Christ more by the example of virtues than by words.

9. At Namur on the Meuse in Brabant, **Saint Julie Billiart, virgin**, who founded *the Institute of Saint Mary* for the education of girls and greatly propagated devotion to the Most Sacred Heart of Jesus.

10. At Alassio near Albenga in Liguria of Italy, **blessed Augustus Czartoryski, priest** of the Salesian Society, whose weak health did not prevent him from firmly pursuing the call of God and receiving great gifts of holiness.

11. In the monastery of El Buen Monte near Cuenca in Spain, **blessed Dominic of the Most Holy Sacrament Iturrate, priest** of the Order of the Most Holy Trinity, who strove with all his strength to promote the salvation of souls and the glory of the Trinity.

April 9th

This Day, the Ninth Day of April

1. At Alexandria in Egypt, **Saint Maximus, bishop**, who, while he was a presbyter, joined exile and confession of the faith with Saint Dionysius the bishop, whom he later succeeded.

2. In the same place, **Saint Aedesius, martyr**, who, brother of Saint Apphian, under the emperor Maximinus, when he had publicly accused the judge of having handed over virgins consecrated to a goddess to brothel-keepers, was therefore

seized by soldiers, afflicted with torments, and for Christ the Lord was plunged into the sea.

3. At Sirmium in Pannonia, **Saint Demetrius, martyr**, who is honored with pious veneration throughout the East, especially at Thessalonica.

4. At Caesarea in Cappadocia, **Saint Eupychius, martyr**, who, on account of the destruction of the temple of the goddess Fortune, completed martyrdom under the emperor Julian the Apostate.

5. At Le Mans in Lyon France, **Saint Liberius, bishop**.

6. At Amida in Mesopotamia, **Saint Acacius, bishop**, who, to ransom Persian captives, and the clergy from dreadful tortures, even melted them down and sold the sacred vessels of the Church to the Romans.

7. At Castriloci in Hannonia Neustria, **Saint Waldetrudis**, who, sister of Saint Aldegundis, wife of Saint Vincent Madelgarius, and mother of four saints, imitating her husband, vowed herself to God and received the monastic habit in a monastery founded by herself.

8. At Jumièges also in Neustria, **Saint Hugh, bishop of Rouen**, who governed the monastery of Fontenelle and the churches of Paris and Bayeux at the same time, and finally, these offices set aside, presided over the monastery of Jumièges.

9. In the place called Saint Vincent near Briviesca in Castile of Spain, **Saint Casilda, virgin**, who, born in the Mohammedan religion, mercifully aided Christians held in prison, and afterward led a Christian life in the desert.

10. At Aureil in the region of Limoges in France, **Saint Gaucherius**, who, a **regular canon**, was an example of communal life and zeal for souls to the clergy.

11. At Mount Senario in Etruria, **blessed Ubald of Borgo San Sepolcro**, **priest** of the Order of the Servants of Mary, who, converted from military life to the service of Mary by Saint Philip Benizi, became her servant.

12. At Thane in East India, **blessed Thomas of Tolentino**, **priest** of the Order of Friars Minor and martyr, who, having journeyed as far as the empire of China to proclaim the Gospel, while traveling to the Tartars and Indians, crowned his mission with a glorious martyrdom.

13. At Bricherasio near Pinerolo in the Subalpine region, **blessed Anthony Pavoni**, **priest** of the Order of Preachers **and martyr**, who, as he was leaving the church where he had just preached against errors, was cruelly slaughtered.

14. In the death camp of *Oswiecim*, that is, *Auschwitz*, near Krakow in Poland, **blessed Celestina Faron**, **virgin** of the Congregation of the Handmaids of the Immaculate Conception and martyr, who, after Poland was occupied in wartime under military rule, was cast into prison on account of the faith of Christ, and worn out by torments attained the glorious crown.

April 10th

This Day, the Tenth Day of April

1. In Africa, **the holy Terentius, Africanus, Maximus, Pompeius, Alexander, Theodorus, and forty companions, martyrs**, who under the emperor Decius died for the Christian faith.
2. At Alexandria in Egypt, **Saint Apollonius, priest and martyr**.
3. At Auxerre in Neustria, **Saint Palladius, bishop**, who, formerly abbot of the monastery of Saint Germain, after receiving the episcopate, was present at many councils and devoted himself to restoring ecclesiastical discipline.
4. At Gavello in Venetia, **Saint Peter the Younger, monk**, who, after forty-five years spent in the service of kings, chose to serve the Lord for the remainder of his life in a monastery.
5. At Ghent in Flanders, **Saint Macarius, pilgrim**, who, kindly received among the monks of Saint Bavo, was consumed by pestilence the following year.
6. At Chartres in France, **Saint Fulbert, bishop**, whose teaching nourished many, who began the building of the cathedral church with generosity and diligence, and who promoted devotion to the Virgin Mary, Queen of Mercy.
7. At Tunis on the northern coast of Africa, **blessed Anthony Neyrot, priest** of the Order of Preachers **and martyr**, who, having been forcibly taken to Africa by pirates, became an apostate, but with the help of divine grace, on Holy Thursday publicly resumed the religious habit, a deed for which he was stoned to death.
8. At Piacenza in Emilia, **blessed Mark of Bologna Fantuzzi, priest** of the Order of Friars Minor, distinguished for piety, prudence, and preaching.

9. At Valladolid in Spain, **Saint Michael of the Saints, priest** of the Order of the Most Holy Trinity, who devoted himself entirely to works of charity and the preaching of the word of God.

10. At Verona in Venetia, **Saint Magdalene of Canossa, virgin**, who voluntarily cast aside all the wealth of her inheritance to follow Christ, and *founded a double Institute — one of Daughters, the other of Sons of Charity* — for the fostering of Christian education of children.

11. In the detention camp of Dachau near Munich in Bavaria in Germany, **blessed Boniface Zukowski, priest** of the Order of Conventual Friars Minor **and martyr**, who, during the raging storm of war, broken by torments for the faith, completed martyrdom in prison.

April 11th

This Day, the Eleventh Day of April

Memorial of **Saint Stanislaus, bishop and martyr**, who, amid the injuries of his own time, was a most steadfast defender of humanity and Christian morals; as a good shepherd he governed the Church of Kraków, helped the poor, visited the clerics yearly, and finally, while he was celebrating the divine mysteries, was killed by King Boleslaus of Poland, whom he had rebuked.

2. At Pergamum in Asia, **the commemoration of Saint Antipas**, who, a faithful witness, as blessed John says in the Apocalypse, completed martyrdom for the name of Jesus.

3. Likewise, the **commemoration of Saint Philip, bishop** of Gortyna on the island of Crete, who, in the times of the emperors Marcus Antoninus Verus and Lucius Aurelius Commodus, bravely protected the Church entrusted to him both from the fury of the gentiles and from the snares of heretics.

4. At Salona in Dalmatia, **Saint Domnio, bishop and martyr**, who is said to have been killed in the persecution of the emperor Diocletian.

5. At Gaza in Palestine, **Saint Barsanuphius, anchorite**, who, Egyptian by race, was endowed with singular strength of contemplation and was outstanding in the integrity of life.

6. At Spoleto in Umbria, **Saint Isaac, monk**, born in the regions of Syria and founder of the monastery of Mount Luco, whose virtues pope Saint Gregory the Great commemorates.

7. In Calabria, **blessed Lanvinus**, who, companion and successor of Saint Bruno, was an outstanding interpreter of the founder's spirit in establishing monasteries of the Carthusian Order.

8. At Coimbra in Lusitania, **blessed Sancha, virgin**, who, daughter of King Sancho the First, founded the monastery of Cistercian nuns at Celas and there took up the religious habit.

9. At Cuneo in the Subalpine region, **blessed Angelus of Clavasio (Antonius Carletti), priest** of the Order of Friars Minor, distinguished for his doctrine, prudence, and charity.

10. At London in England, **blessed George Gervase, priest** of the Order of Saint Benedict **and martyr**, who, an alumnus of the English College of Douai, although twice arrested in his homeland during the time of his pastoral ministry under King James the First, nevertheless steadfastly professed the Catholic faith even to the gallows.

11. At Lucca in Italy, **Saint Gemma Galgani, virgin**, who, remarkable for her contemplation of the Lord's Passion and for the sufferings patiently endured, at the age of twenty-five completed an angelic life on Holy Saturday.

12. In the same place, **blessed Elena Guerra, virgin**, who founded *the Congregation of the Oblate Sisters of the Holy Spirit* for the education of girls and wonderfully instructed the faithful on the cooperation of the Spirit in the economy of salvation.

13. In the place of execution *Oswiecim* or *Auschwitz* near Kraków in Poland, **blessed Symphorian Ducki, religious** of the Order of Friars Minor Capuchin **and martyr**, who, during the raging war, was arrested for his faithfulness to Christ and completed martyrdom through torture.

April 12th

This Day, the Twelfth Day of April

1. At Firmum in Picenum of Italy, **Saint Vissia, virgin and martyr**.

2. At Rome, in the cemetery of Calepodius on the Via Aurelia at the third milestone, **the deposition of Saint Julius, Pope**, who, while the Arians were

raging, steadfastly preserved the Nicene faith, defended Athanasius who had been rebuked and exiled, received him, and arranged for the Council of Sardica to be convened.

3. At Verona in Venetia, **Saint Zeno, bishop**, through whose labor and preaching the city was led to the baptism of Christ.

4. In Cappadocia, **Saint Sabbas the Goth, martyr**, who, when Athanaric, king of the Goths, was persecuting Christians, three days after the celebration of Easter, having refused food sacrificed to idols, after cruel tortures was thrown into a river.

5. At Vapincum in the Province of France, **Saint Constantine, bishop**.

6. At Pavia in Lombardy, **Saint Damian, bishop**, whose letter concerning the right faith about the will and operation in Christ was read at the Third Council of Constantinople.

7. At Parion in the Hellespont, **Saint Basil, bishop**, who suffered beatings, chains, and exile on account of the veneration of sacred Images.

8. In the region of Ponthieu of France, **Saint Erkembodonus, abbot** of Sithiu and also **bishop** of Thérouanne.

9. In the monastery of Cava in Campania, **Saint Alferius**, founder and first **abbot**, who, formerly counselor to Guaimar, duke of Salerno, became a disciple of Saint Odilo of Cluny and suitably learned the observance of monastic life.

10. In the monastery of Belém near Lisbon in Lusitania, **blessed Lawrence, priest** of the Order of Saint Jerome, to whom, on account of his exceptional piety, many penitents came for confession.

11. In the city of Los Andes in Chile, **Saint Teresa of Jesus (Joan) Fernandez Solar, virgin**, who, a novice in the Order of Discalced Carmelites, consecrated her life to God, as she said, for the sinful world, and, having contracted typhus, died in the twentieth year of her age.

12. At Naples in Italy, **Saint Joseph Moscati**, who, as a **physician**, never ceased to offer daily and tireless service by attending to the sick, never demanding payment from the poor, and while healing their bodies, he lovingly cared for their souls as well.

13. In the village of Saint Joseph in the territory of Chilpancingo in Mexico, **Saint David Uribe, priest and martyr**, who, in times of persecution against the Church, suffered martyrdom for Christ the King.

April 13th

This Day, the Thirteenth Day of April

Saint Martin, Pope the First, martyr, who condemned the heresy of the Monothelites at the Lateran Synod; then, by order of the emperor Constans the Second, was violently seized in the Lateran basilica by the exarch Calliopas and taken from his see and brought to Constantinople, where he lay in prison under very strict custody; finally

exiled to Cherson, where, after about two years, he attained the end of his sufferings and the eternal crown.

2. At Pergamum in Asia, **the holy martyrs Carpus, bishop** of Thyatira, **Papylus, deacon, Agathonice, sister of the same Papylus, and many others**, who, having confessed the blessed truths, were crowned with martyrdom.

3. At Ravenna in Flaminia, **Saint Ursus, bishop**, who transferred the episcopal see from Classis into the city, dedicated the cathedral church under the title of the Holy Resurrection on Easter Day, and on the same day of a subsequent year passed to the glory of the Resurrection.

4. At Tarragona in Spain, **Saint Hermenegild, martyr**, who, the son of Leovigild, king of the Visigoths and an Arian, was converted to the Catholic faith by Saint Leander the bishop; and, having dissented from his father's rule, was thrown into prison because he refused to receive Communion on the day of Easter from an Arian bishop; by order of his own father, he was struck down with an axe and died.

5. In the monastery of Saint Mary of Capella near Vasto in the district of Boulogne in France, **blessed Ida, who, widow** of Eustace, count of Boulogne, shone with generosity toward the poor and zeal for the beauty of the House of God.

6. At Menevia in Wales, **Saint Caradoc, priest and hermit**, who left the royal court, where he played the harp, when he saw that dogs were loved there more than men, and learned to serve God under Abbot Teliavus.

7. In the Cistercian monastery of Val-de-Roses in Brabant, **blessed Ida, virgin**, who suffered much from her father before entering religious life and, by the austerity of her life, imitated Christ suffering in her body.

8. In the monastery of Fonte Avellana in Umbria, **blessed Albertinus, hermit and prior** of the group of hermits, who preferred solitude to honors and strove to reconcile cities warring among themselves.

9. At Tifernum Tiberinum in Umbria, **blessed Margaret, virgin** of the Sisters of Penance of Saint Dominic, who, born Greek, deformed and despised, always trusted in the name of Jesus with her heart.

10. At Rochester in England, the **blessed Francis Dickenson and Miles Gerard, priests and martyrs**, who, having returned to their homeland from the English College at Reims to secretly exercise the priestly ministry there, were hanged together under Queen Elizabeth the First and afflicted with other atrocious tortures.

11. Likewise at York in England, the **blessed John Lockwood and Edward Catherick, priests and martyrs** under King Charles the First, of whom the former, eighty-seven years old and already twice escaped from the sentence of death because of the priesthood, wished to precede his younger and struggling companion to the gallows in order to encourage him to glorious martyrdom.

12. On the island of Réunion in the Indian Ocean, **blessed Scubilion (John Bernard) Rousseau, religious** of the Institute of the Brothers of the Christian Schools, who tirelessly instructed children and brought aid to the poor and gave hope to slaves.

13. In the village of *Tototlán* in the jurisdiction of Guadalajara in Mexico, **Saint Sabas Reyes, priest and martyr**, who died for Christ the Priest and King of all in the Mexican persecution.

April 14th

This Day, the Fourteenth Day of April

- 1.** At Rome, in the cemetery of Praetextatus on the Via Appia, **the holy martyrs Tiburtius, Valerian, and Maximus.**
- 2.** At Antioch in Syria, **the holy martyrs Bernice and Prosdoce, virgins, with their mother Domnina,** who, in the time of persecution, to avoid the pursuers of their chastity, seeking safety in flight, finally found martyrdom in a river.
- 3.** In the desert of Nitria in Egypt, **Saint Fronto, abbot,** who with about seventy companions withdrew into the desert.
- 4.** At Elphin in Ireland, **Saint Asicus, bishop,** who is held to be the disciple of Saint Patrick and the first bishop of this Church.
- 5.** At Alexandria in Egypt, **Saint Thomais, martyr.**
- 6.** At Lyon in France, **Saint Lambert, bishop,** who was first a monk and afterwards abbot of Fontenelle.
- 7.** At Mount Marano in Campania, **Saint John, bishop,** who devoted effort and zeal to relieving the wretched and sanctifying the clergy.
- 8.** In the monastery of Tiron near Chartres in France, **Saint Bernard, abbot,** who again and again lived a hermit's life in the forests or on the island of Chausey, but also instructed the disciples who flocked to him in groups and led them to evangelical perfection.
- 9.** At Avignon in Provence, **Saint Benedict, a young shepherd,** by whose virtue, with the help of the Lord, a bridge over the Rhône was rebuilt for the great benefit of the citizens.

10. At Tui in Galicia of Spain, **blessed Peter Gonzalez, commonly called Telmo, priest** of the Order of Preachers, who, having become as humble as he had once been desirous of glory, devoted himself to helping the needy, especially sailors and fishermen.

11. At Schiedam in Gelderland, **Saint Lydwina, virgin**, who, for the conversion of sinners and the deliverance of souls, bore the infirmities of the body throughout her whole life patiently and with trust in God alone.

12. In the village of Cuevas de Vinromà near Castellón in Spain, **blessed Isabella Calduch Rovira, virgin** of the Order of Capuchin Poor Clares **and martyr**, who, in a time of persecution against the faith, died for Christ her Spouse.

April 15th

This Day, the Fifteenth Day of April

1. In Thrace, **the holy martyrs Theodore and Pausilypus**, who are said to have suffered under the emperor Hadrian.

2. At Myra in Lycia, **Saint Crescentius**, who completed his **martyrdom** by fire.

3. On Mount Aureus in Picenum of Italy, **Saint Maro, martyr**.

4. At Rome, near Saint Peter's, **the commemoration of Saint Abundius**, who, according to the testimony of Saint Gregory the Great, was a humble and faithful doorkeeper of that church.

5. At Séez in the district of Coutances in France, **the burial of Saint Paternus, bishop** of Avranches, who founded many monasteries and, elected to the episcopal see at the age of seventy, at last gave up his soul to God most gratefully in a monastery.

6. In the monastery of Andely in the district of Bayeux in Normandy, **Saint Ouen (Ortarius), abbot**, devoted to austerities and prayer, and constant in caring for the sick and aiding the poor.

7. At Avignon in Provence of France, **blessed César de Bus, priest**, who, having been converted from worldly life, devoted himself to preaching and catechesis and founded *the Congregation of the Fathers of Christian Doctrine*, which shines to the glory of God through the instruction of the faithful.

8. In the place *Kalawao* on the island of Molokai in Oceania, *blessed Damien de Veuster, priest* of the Congregation of the Missionaries of the Sacred Hearts of Jesus and Mary, who devoted himself to the care of lepers in such spirit that, in the end, having contracted leprosy himself, he died.

April 16th

This Day, the Sixteenth Day of April

1. At Corinth in Achaia, the holy martyrs Leonides and seven companions ¹, who all, after enduring various torments, were drowned in the sea.

2. At Caesaraugusta in Tarraconensian Spain, the commemoration of the saints Optatus and seventeen martyrs ², who, during the persecution of the emperor Diocletian, were afflicted together with chains and killed; whose illustrious martyrdom Prudentius adorned with verses.
3. In the same place, the commemoration of Saint Engratia, virgin and martyr, who, grievously tortured, survived all the torments, for some time bearing the marks of the blows on her limbs.
4. In the same place, the commemoration of the saints Caius and Crementius, who, in the same persecution, overcame tortures, persevering in the faith of Christ.
5. At Asturica Augusta in the kingdom of the Suevi, likewise in Spain, Saint Turibius, bishop, who, by mandate of Saint Leo the Great, pope, zealously endeavored to oppose the sect of the Priscillianists growing strong in Spain.
6. At Braga in Lusitania, Saint Fructuosus, bishop, who, first a monk and founder of monasteries, then bishop of Dumium, and finally made metropolitan bishop of Braga by the fathers of the Tenth Council of Toledo, prudently governed both this Church and the monasteries.
7. In Scotland, Saint Magnus, martyr, who, prince of the Orkney Islands, embraced the Christian faith and, rejected by the king of Norway on account of his refusals against the arrogance of his own people, when he had gone unarmed to establish peace with a hostile co-ruler, was treacherously slain.
8. At Sebourg in Hainaut, Saint Drogo, who, seeking a simple and solitary life, lived as a shepherd and pilgrim for the Lord and, enclosed in a small cell, ended his days.

9. At Broni near Pavia in Lombardy, the commemoration of Saint Contardus, pilgrim, who chose utmost poverty and, while traveling to Compostela, died after being afflicted by illness.

10. At Siena in Etruria, blessed Joachim, religious of the Order of the Servants of Mary, who stood out for singular devotion toward the blessed Virgin and, bearing the burdens of the needy, fulfilled the law of Christ.

11. At Rome, Saint Benedict Joseph Labre, who, from adolescence seized by a desire for a harsh life of penance, undertook arduous pilgrimages to the most celebrated sanctuaries and, content with only cheap and tattered clothing, subsisting on the alms offered, everywhere gave examples of piety and penance, and finally made Rome the goal of his journeys, where he lived in utter poverty and in prayer.

12. At Avrillé near Angers in France, the blessed martyrs Peter Delepine, John Menard, and twenty-four companions ³, who, almost all country folk, during the French upheaval were killed with lead out of hatred for the Christian faith.

13. At Nevers, also in France, Saint Mary Bernard Soubirous, virgin, who, born in the town of Lourdes from a very poor family, still a girl experienced the presence of the blessed Virgin Mary Immaculate and later, after taking the habit of religion, lived a hidden and humble life.

April 17th

This Day, the Seventeenth Day of April

1. At Melitene in Armenia, **the holy martyrs Peter, deacon, and Hermogenes**, his attendant.

2. In Persia, **the passion of Saint Simeon Bar Sabas, bishop of Seleucia and Ctesiphon**, who, by order of Sapor, Second King of the Persians, having been arrested and burdened with iron, because he refused to worship the sun and bore witness with free and most steadfast voice about the Lord Jesus Christ, was first worn down for some time in prison confinement with a crowd of more than one hundred companions from the episcopate, presbyterate, and various clerical orders; then, on Friday in the Passion of the Lord, when all were beheaded before the eyes of Simeon, who earnestly exhorted each of them, at last he himself was also beheaded.

3. **Likewise, many martyrs are commemorated**, who, after the death of Saint Simeon, throughout the entire region of Persia were ordered to be killed by the sword for the name of Christ under the same King Sapor; among whom was **Saint Usthazanes, a eunuch** of the royal court, who had been the tutor of King Sapor and, when the heat of persecution first raged, suffered martyrdom in the court of Artaxerxes, the brother of that same Sapor, in the province of Adiabene.

4. At Tortona in Liguria, **Saint Innocent, bishop**.

5. At Melitene in Armenia, **Saint Acacius, bishop**, who in the Council of Ephesus defended the orthodox faith against Nestorius, and afterward was unjustly deposed from his see.

6. At Vienne in Burgundy, **Saint Pantagathus, bishop**.

7. On the island of Eigg, among the Inner Hebrides facing Scotland, **the holy Donnan, abbot, and of fifty-two monk companions**, who, while celebrating the Paschal solemnities, were killed by pirates with fire or sword.
8. At Córdoba in the region of Vandalic Hispania, **the holy martyrs Elias, an aged priest, and Paul and Isidore, monks** still in youthful age, who were killed in the persecution by the Moors because of their profession of the Christian faith.
9. In the monastery of Casa Dei near Clermont in France, **Saint Robert, abbot**, who gathered brothers in that very place where he had lived as a solitary, and won for the Lord not a small multitude through the word of preaching and the example of his life.
10. In the monastery of Molesme in France, **Saint Robert, abbot**, who, seeking a more simple and stricter monastic life, already founder and tireless director of monasteries, as well as leader of hermits and outstanding restorer of monastic discipline, founded the Cistercian monastery and ruled it as first abbot, and rested in peace at Molesme, to which he had returned as abbot.
11. At Perugia in Umbria, **blessed James of Cerqueto, priest** from the Order of Hermits of Saint Augustine, who gave a joyful example of bearing illness.
12. At Pisa in Etruria, **blessed Clara Gambacorti**, who, having been widowed while still young, at the urging of Saint Catherine of Siena, founded there the first monastery of Saint Dominic under a stricter rule, and presided over the sisters with prudence and charity, pardoning the murderers of her father and brothers.
13. At Madrid in Spain, **blessed Maria Anna of Jesus Navarro de Guevara, virgin**, who, having overcome her father's objections, took the habit of the Order

of the blessed Virgin Mary of Mercy, and offered prayers and penances for the wretched and afflicted.

14. At London in England, **blessed Henry Heath, priest** from the Order of Friars Minor **and martyr**, under King Charles the First, handed over to the executioner at Tyburn solely on account of the priesthood.

15. At Sault in the province of Quebec in Canada, **blessed Catherine Tekakwitha, virgin**, who, born among the native Indians, was baptized on Easter Day, strove to preserve her virginity even before becoming Christian, offered it to God, though afflicted by threats and many harassments.

April 18th

This Day, the Eighteenth Day of April

1. At Melitene in Armenia, **the holy martyrs Hermogenes and Elpidius**.

2. In Persia, **Saint Pusicius, martyr**, who, being prefect of the artisans of King Sapor the Second, when he had strengthened the faltering priest Ananias, died with his throat pierced on Holy Saturday, attaining a distinguished place in the company of the martyrs slaughtered after Saint Simeon.

3. At Fano in Picenum of Italy, **Saint Eusebius, bishop**, who accompanied Saint Pope John the First, sent by King Theodoric to Constantinople, and followed him after his return, when he was thrown into prison.
4. At Leighlin in Ireland, **Saint Laisrén or Molassius, abbot**, who peacefully extended the Roman custom of Paschal celebration on the island.
5. In the monastery of Lobbes in Hainaut, **Saint Ursmar, bishop and abbot**, who spread the Rule of Saint Benedict and brought the people to the Christian faith.
6. At Constantinople, **Saint Anthusa, virgin**, who, daughter of Emperor Constantine Copronymus, expended all her help on aiding the poor, redeeming slaves, restoring churches, and rebuilding monasteries, and received the habit of a nun from Saint Tarasius the bishop.
7. On the island of Aegina, **Saint Athanasia, widow**, later a solitary and **abbess**, distinguished for monastic observance and virtues.
8. In the same place, **Saint John the Isaurian, monk**, who, disciple of Saint Gregory of Decapolis, valiantly contended under Emperor Leo the Armenian in defense of the holy Images.

8. At Córdoba in the region of Vandalic Hispania, **Saint Perfectus, priest and martyr**, who, by the Moors, because he attacked the teaching of Mohammed and steadfastly professed the faith of Christ, was thrown into prison and afterward slain by the sword.

10. At Bruges in Flanders, **blessed Idesbald, abbot**, who, having shortly been widowed in the world and having fulfilled duties at the court of the counts for thirty more years, entered the monastery of Dunes in mature age, over which he presided as the third abbot in holiness for twelve years.

11. At Milan in Lombardy, **Saint Galdinus, bishop**, who labored for the restoration of the city, devastated by the wars of the empire, and, while giving a sermon against heretics, yielded his spirit to God.

12. At Monte Reale in Abruzzo, **blessed Andrew, priest** from the Order of Hermits of Saint Augustine, who devoted himself to preaching in Italy and France.

13. In the city of Gandia in the district of Valencia on the coast of Spain, **blessed Andrew Hibernon, religious** from the Order of Friars Minor, who, as a youth, having been robbed of his money by thieves, thereafter greatly embraced poverty.

14. At Pontoise near Paris in France, **blessed Mary of the Incarnation (Barbara) Avrillot**, who, being a proven mother of a family and most devout woman, introduced Carmel to France and founded five

monasteries, until, her husband having died, she herself professed the religious life.

15. At Angers in France, **blessed Joseph Moreau, priest and martyr**, who, during the French upheaval, out of hatred for the Christian faith, was beheaded on Friday in the Passion of the Lord.

16. At Siena in Etruria, **blessed Sabina Petrilli, virgin**, who founded *the Congregation of Sisters of Saint Catherine of Siena* to assist the needs of poor girls and the impoverished.

17. In the town of Majdanek near Lublin in Poland, **blessed Roman Archutowski, priest and martyr**, who, having been cast into prison by foreign soldiers for the confession of the Christian faith, afflicted by hunger and disease, attained eternal glory.

April 19th

This Day, the Nineteenth Day of April

1. In Africa, **Saint Mappalicus, martyr**, who, in the persecution of Emperor Decius, moved by domestic piety, ordered that peace be granted to his mother and sister, who had lapsed, but he himself, arrested and brought before the tribunal, was crowned with martyrdom; together with him are associated **many other holy martyrs** who confessed

Christ, namely, **Bassus** in the stone quarry, **Fortunio** in prison, **Paulus** at the tribunal, **Fortunata**, **Victorinus**, **Victor**, **Heremius**, **Credula**, **Hereda**, **Donatus**, **Firmus**, **Venustus**, **Fructus**, **Julia**, **Martialis**, and **Ariston**, all of whom were killed in prison by hunger.

2. In Persia, **Saint Martha, virgin and martyr**, who under King Sapor the Second, on the day after the martyrdom of her father Pusicius—that is, on the very day of the Lord’s Resurrection—suffered martyrdom.

3. At Antioch in Pisidia, **Saint George, bishop**, who died in exile on account of the veneration of holy Images.

4. At Frastanz in the Bavarian Alps, **Saint Gerold, hermit**, who is said to have lived a life of penance in the region of Vorarlberg.

5. On the bank of the Thames near Greenwich in England, **the passion of Saint Aelphegi, bishop of Canterbury and martyr**, who, when the Danes were devastating the city by the sword, offered himself for his flock and, since he refused to be ransomed with money, was struck with bones of sheep on the Saturday after Easter and finally was killed by beheading.

6. At Rome near Saint Peter’s, **Saint Leo the Ninth, pope**, who first, as bishop of Toul, for twenty-five years zealously defended the Church, and then, having been elected to the Roman see, for five years convened several synods to reform the life of the clergy and to root out simony.

7. At the monastery of Saint Bertin in the region of Thérrouanne in France, **the passing of blessed Bernard, penitent**, who, striving to atone for the sins of his youth by strict penance, chose voluntary exile, and barefoot, clothed in wool garments, and content with only sparse nourishment, constantly made pilgrimages to holy places.

8. At London in England, **blessed James Duckett, martyr, a married man**, who, because he was selling Catholic books as a bookseller, was betrayed, detained in prison for nine years, and under Queen Elizabeth the First was hanged at Tyburn on the gallows together with his betrayer, whom he, dying, urged to die a Catholic death.

April 20th

This Day, the Twentieth Day of April

1. At Rome, **Saint Anicetus, pope**, with whom the distinguished guest, Saint Polycarp, rejoiced in fraternal charity, when together they discussed the determination of the date of Easter.

2. In the same place, **the commemoration of the holy martyrs Sulpicius and Servitianus**, buried on the Latin Way at the second milestone.

3. At Córdoba in Hispania Bætica, **Saint Secundinus, martyr**.

4. At Embrun in France, **Saint Marcellinus**, first **bishop** of the same city, who, coming from Africa, converted the greater part of the Maritime Alps to the faith of Christ and was ordained to this see by Saint Eusebius of Vercelli.
5. At Auxerre in Lyonnais France, **Saint Marcian, monk**.
6. At Constantinople, **Saint Theodore**, who, because of the rough haircloth garment with which he was clothed, was surnamed Trichinas (“the hairy one”), and lived a most upright life in solitude.
7. At Antioch in Syria, **Saint Anastasius, bishop and martyr**, who, under Emperor Phocas, was most cruelly killed by assassins.
8. In the region of Laurino near Paestum in Campania, **Saint Helena, virgin**, who, strengthened in the works of Christ, sought the solitude of a desert place, where she served God unceasingly in the needs of religious and the sick.
9. At Osnabrück in Saxony, **Saint Wiho, bishop**, who, born in Frisia, was first an abbot sent to preach the Gospel by Emperor Charlemagne, and then appointed to the Church of Osnabrück, suffered much for Christ.

10. In the monastery of Châtelliers in the district of Poitou in France, **blessed Gerald of Sales**, who, a poor **canon** and afterward a poorer **hermit** and devoted practitioner of outstanding penance, inflamed many with love of God or drew them to the hermitage, and finally founded very many houses of canons regular.

11. At Pisa in Etruria, **blessed Dominic Vernagalli**, **priest** from the Camaldolese Order, who built a shelter for orphans.

At Montepulciano likewise in Etruria, **Saint Agnes**, **virgin**, who at nine years of age received the habit of consecrated virgins, and, already only in her fifteenth year, was unwillingly placed over the nuns of Proceno, and soon, under the discipline of Saint Dominic in the monastery founded by herself, gave a remarkable example of true humility.

13. At Bologna in Emilia, **blessed Simon of Todi Rinalducci**, **priest** of the Order of Hermits of Saint Augustine, who taught young students and the people of God both by the word of doctrine and the example of life.

14. In Lancashire in England, **blessed James Bell and John Finch**, **martyrs**, of whom **one**, a **priest**, after twenty years spent in another confession, was reconciled at last with the Catholic Church at the urging of a devout woman; **the other**, a **father of a family**, **farmer**, and **catechist**, endured many years of prison, hunger, and other torments for his faith; and together they attained eternal joy under Queen Elizabeth the First.

15. At London likewise in England, **blessed Richard Sargeant and William Thomson, priests and martyrs**, who, condemned to death for having entered and remained in England as priests, suffered the supreme penalty at Tyburn.

16. At Clon in Ireland, **blessed Maurice MacKenraghty, priest and martyr**, who, after two years spent in prison, because he refused to acknowledge Queen Elizabeth the First's authority in spiritual matters, was handed over to execution at the gallows.

17. At York in England, **blessed Anthony Page, priest and martyr**, a gentle and upright man, who was condemned to cruel torments because of the priesthood.

18. Also at London in England, **blessed Francis Page**, of the Society of Jesus, **and Robert Watkinson, priests and martyrs**, who together, under Queen Elizabeth the First, because of the priesthood — one of them having been ordained only a month earlier — were compelled to ascend the gallows at Tyburn.

19. At Pianello on Lake Como in Italy, **blessed Clara (Dina) Bosatta, virgin**, who, with the help of blessed Aloysius Guanella, founded *the Little House of Divine Providence*.

20. On the journey from the Dachau detention camp to the place of *Hartheim* near Linz in Austria, **blessed Anastasius Pankiewicz, priest**

of the Order of Friars Minor **and martyr**, who, against a regime that oppressed Christian dignity, bore witness to the faith even unto death.

April 21st

This Day, the Twenty-first Day of April

Saint Anselm, bishop and Doctor of the Church, who, born at Aosta (Augusta Praetoria), became a monk and then abbot in the monastery of Bec in Normandy; he taught his fellow monks to advance on the way of perfection and to seek God through the understanding of faith. Later, having been promoted to the distinguished see of Canterbury in England, he vigorously struggled for the liberty of the Church and endured hardships and exile.

2. At Rome, the commemoration of Saint Apollonius, philosopher and martyr, who, under Emperor Commodus, before the prefect Perennis and the Senate, defended the cause of the Christian faith with a subtle speech, which, having been condemned to death, he afterward confirmed by the witness of his blood.

3. At Alexandria in Egypt, Saint Aristus, priest and martyr.

4. On Mount Sinai, Saint Anastasius, abbot, who tirelessly defended the orthodox faith against the Monophysites and composed many discourses for the salvation of souls.

5. In a monastery at Applecross in Scotland, **Saint Maelrubha, abbot**, who, born in Ireland and having become a monk at Bangor, founded a monastery of missionaries, from which for fifty years he brought the light of faith to the people of this region.

6. At Cagli in Picenum of Italy, **blessed John Saziari, religious** of the Third Order of Saint Francis.

7. At Cervera near Fossano in the Subalpine region, **blessed Bartholomew Cerveri, priest** of the Order of Preachers **and martyr**, who, having been pierced with lances, confirmed by death the Catholic faith, for which he had valiantly fought.

8. At Hohenwart in the Bavarian region of Germany, **Saint Conrad of Parzham (John) Birndorfer, religious** of the Order of Friars Minor Capuchin, who, for more than forty years fulfilling the humble office of porter, always generous to the poor, was accustomed to send no one in need away unless he had first brought them Christian comfort with suitable words.

9. At Nochistlán in the territory of Guadalajara in Mexico, **Saint Roman Adame, priest and martyr**, who, during the persecution against the Church, because he had confessed Christ the King, fulfilled martyrdom.

April 22nd

This Day, the Twenty-second Day of April

1. At Rome, **Saint Soter, pope**, whose outstanding charity toward the brethren, whether toward miserable strangers arriving from abroad, or toward those worn out by poverty, or those condemned to the mines, Saint Dionysius of Corinth praises.
2. At Lyons in France, **Saint Epipodius**, who, after the glorious forty-eight **martyrs** in the same city, having been arrested with Alexander, his most beloved friend, completed his martyrdom by beheading.
3. At Alexandria in Egypt, **the commemoration of Saint Leonides, martyr**, who, under the emperor Septimius Severus, was killed by the sword for the name of Christ, leaving behind his son Origen still a boy.
4. At Rome, in the cemetery of Callistus on the Appian Way, **the burial of Saint Caius, pope**, who, fleeing the persecution of the emperor Diocletian, rested as a confessor of the faith.
5. The commemoration of **Saint Maryahb**, that is, (“the Lord gives”), chorepiscopus and martyr in Persia, who, during the persecution stirred up by King Shapur II, suffered martyrdom for Christ within the octave of Easter.
6. At Constantinople, the the heavenly birth of **Saint Agapitus the First, pope**, who acted firmly that the Roman bishop be freely elected by the clergy of the City and that the dignity of the Church be preserved everywhere; then, sent by Theodatus, king of the Goths, to

Constantinople to the emperor Justinian, he strengthened the orthodox faith, ordained Mennas bishop of that city, and rested there in peace.

7. At Sens in Neustria, **Saint Leo, bishop.**

8. In the village of Syceon in Galatia, **Saint Theodore, bishop and abbot**, who, captivated by the love of solitude from childhood, chose a strict form of life, and having been unwillingly ordained bishop of Anastasiopolis, at length obtained permission from the patriarch of Constantinople to return to his retreat.

9. In the district of Sééz in Neustria, **Saint Opportuna, abbess**, notable for the greatest abstinence and austerity.

10. At Badajoz in Lusitania, **Saint Senorina, abbess**, at whose prayer, it is said, God quickly refreshed the nuns who were suffering from a lack of bread.

11. At Fabriano in Picenum of Italy, **blessed Francis Venimbeni, priest** from the Order of Friars Minor, who was an outstanding preacher of the word of God.

April 23rd

This Day, the Twenty-third Day of April

Saint **George, martyr**, whose glorious contest at Diospolis or Lydda in Palestine has been celebrated by all the Churches from East to West from ancient times.

Saint **Adalbert (Vojtech), bishop of Prague and martyr**, who suffered much in that Church and, undertaking many journeys for Christ, vigorously labored to extirpate pagan customs. But, when he noticed that little progress was being made, he went to Rome and became a monk. Finally, he came to Poland, and, when he intended to lead the neighboring Prussians to the faith, he was pierced by pagan spears in the village of Tenkitten near the Vistula.

3. At Edessa in Syria, **Saint Eulogius, bishop**, who is reported to have died on Holy Friday.

4. At Milan in Liguria, **Saint Marolus, bishop**, friend of blessed Pope Innocent I.

5. At Toul in Lorraine, **Saint Gerald, bishop**, who for thirty-one years fortified the city with excellent laws, nourished the poor, and, during a time of plague, helped the people with prayers and fasting. He dedicated the cathedral church and not only helped monasteries with wealth but also instructed them with holy disciples.

6. At Suellis in Sardinia, **Saint George, bishop**.

7. At Perugia in Umbria, **blessed Giles of Assisi, religious** from the Order of Friars Minor, who, as a companion of Saint Francis, became famous for his fearless faith and wonderful simplicity in his pilgrimages.

8. At Udine in Venice, **blessed Helena of Valentini, widow**, who, in order to serve God alone, worked tirelessly in the secular Order of Saint Augustine, dedicating herself to prayer, the reading of the Gospel, and works of Mercy.

9. At Campi Bisenzio in Etruria, Italy, **blessed Teresa Mary of the Cross Manetti, virgin**, foundress of *the Congregation of the Carmelite Sisters of Saint Teresa*.

10. At the Cistercian monastery of the Crypt of the Ferrata in the Tusculan countryside near Rome, **blessed Mary Gabriella Sagheddu, virgin**, who, for the unity of Christians, offered her life with total simplicity, which she completed at the age of twenty-five.

April 24th

This Day, the Twenty-fourth Day of April

Saint **Fidelis of Sigmaringen, priest and martyr**, who, first a lawyer, was enrolled among the Friars Minor Capuchins, leading a life harsh through vigils and prayers. Constant in the preaching of the word of God, when he was sent to Rhaetia to reinforce correct doctrine, and was killed by heretics at Sevisio in Switzerland for the Catholic faith.

2. At Jerusalem, **the commemoration of the holy women Mary Cleophas and Salome**, who, with Mary Magdalene, came very early in the morning of Easter to the Lord's tomb to anoint His body, and were the first to hear the announcement of His resurrection.

3. At Lyons in France, **Saint Alexander, martyr**, who, three days after the passion of Saint Epipodius, was brought out of prison, first torn apart, and then, after being fixed to a cross, he gave up his spirit.

4. At Nicomedia in Bithynia, **Saint Anthimus, bishop, and his companions, martyrs** in the persecution of the emperor Diocletian; he, who received the glory of martyrdom by decapitation for the confession of Christ, was **followed by the entire multitude of his flock**, some of whom were beheaded by the sword, others were burned by fire, and still others were cast into the sea on boats, as ordered by the judge.

5. At Illiberis in Hispania Baetica, **Saint Gregory, bishop**, whose work *De fide* is praised by Saint Jerome.

6. In the village of Blesensis in Lyon France, **Saint Deodatus, deacon and abbot**, who, after an anchoritic life, presided over the disciples gathered around him there.

7. At Canterbury in England, **Saint Mellitus, bishop**, who, sent to England by Pope Gregory the Great as abbot, was later ordained bishop of the East Saxons by Saint Augustine, and after many tribulations, he came to the illustrious see of Canterbury.

7. At York in Northumbria, **Saint Wilfrid, bishop**, who worked with great zeal for forty-five years and, after being frequently forced to yield his seat to others, rested in peace among the monks of Ripon, to whom he had been abbot.

8. On the island of Iona in Scotland, **Saint Egbert, priest and monk**, who, with great zeal, cared for the evangelization of many regions of Europe and, having

grown advanced in age, reconciled the monks of Iona with the Roman usage in the computation of the day of Easter, and, after the solemn celebration of the Paschal office, immediately celebrated the eternal feast.

9. At Moretónii in Normandy, **Saint William Firmatus, hermit**, who, a **canon and physician** at Tours, after a pilgrimage to Jerusalem, lived a solitary life.

10. At Angers in France, **Saint Mary of Saint Euphrasia (Rose of Virginia) Pelletier, virgin**, who founded *the Institute of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd* for women who had fallen into bad habits, now called Magdalens, to be mercifully received.

11. At Dinan in France, **Saint Benedict (Angelo) Menni, priest** from the Order of Saint John of God, who founded *the Congregation of the Sisters of the Hospitallers of the Sacred Heart of Jesus*.

April 25th

This Day, the Twenty-fifth Day of April

Feast of **Saint Mark, Evangelist**, who, in Jerusalem, first followed blessed Paul in the apostolate, then adhered to the footsteps of blessed Peter, his son, and is said to have collected his catechesis for the Romans in the Gospel and eventually to have established the Church of Alexandria.

2. The **commemoration of Saint Anianus, bishop** of Alexandria in Egypt, who, according to Eusebius, in the eighth year of the reign of Nero, was the first after

Saint Mark to take up the bishopric of this city, holding it for twenty-two years, a man accepted by God and marvelous in every way.

3. At Dorostorum in Moesia, **Saints Paschyratus and Valentian, martyrs**, who, confessing Christ as the one true God, boldly offered their necks to the sword.

4. At Aginnum in Aquitaine, **Saint Phoebadius, bishop**, who published a book against the Arians and protected his people from heresy.

5. At Antioch in Syria, **Saint Stephen, bishop and martyr**, who suffered much at the hands of the heretics who were attacking the Council of Chalcedon, and, during the reign of Emperor Zeno, was thrown into the Orontes River, where he met his death.

6. At Vienne in Burgundy, **Saint Clarentius, bishop**.

7. At Laubium in Brabant in Austrasia, **Saint Ermin, abbot and bishop**, who succeeded Saint Ursmer, devoted especially to prayer and adorned with the spirit of prophecy.

8. In the district of Placentia in Emilia, **Saint Frances, abbess**, who wished to be associated with the Cistercian Order and strove to spend the night in prayer before God.

9. At Augusta Praetoria in the Graian Alps, **blessed Boniface Valperga, bishop**, distinguished by charity and humility.

10. At the Isle of Wight in England, **blessed Robert Anderton and William Marsden, priests and martyrs**, who, condemned to death under the persecution

of Queen Elizabeth I, for having entered England as priests, albeit only through shipwreck, and with a firm and serene mind, suffered martyrdom.

11. Near Antigua, close to Guatimalópolis in Central America, **Saint Peter of Betancur, religious** of the Third Order of Saint Francis, who, under the patronage of Our Lady of Bethlehem, devoted himself vigorously to the relief of orphans, the poor, the sick, uneducated youths and the abandoned, pilgrims, and men condemned to labor.

12. In the village of Remedello in the district of Brescia in Italy, **blessed John Piamarta, priest**, who, amid great hardships, established *the Institute of the Little Artisans of Brescia* and, in nearby colonies of farmers, promoted the religious education of youths, joined with the craft discipline, and for this work, also founded *the Congregation of the Holy Family of Nazareth*.

April 26th

This Day, the Twenty-sixth Day of April

1. At Rome, **the commemoration of Saint Cletus, pope**, who, second after the Apostle Peter, ruled the Roman Church.

2. In the district of Gabii, on the Praenestine Way at the thirtieth milestone from the City, **Saint Primitivus, martyr**.

3. At Amasia in Pontus, **Saint Basileus, bishop and martyr** under the emperor Licinius.

4. In the wilderness of the forest of Crécy in the district of Amiens in Neustria, **Saint Richarius, priest**, who, moved by the preaching of Irish monks, was converted to penance.

5. In the monastery of Corbie, also in Neustria, **Saint Paschasius Radbert, abbot**, who clearly and lucidly set forth the truth of the Body and Blood of the Lord in the mystery of the Eucharist.

6. At Foggia in Apulia, **Saints William and Peregrinus, hermits**.

7. In Aragon, **blessed Dominic and Gregory, priests** of the Order of Preachers, who, traveling together without gold or silver, begging daily for their sustenance, announced the word of God to all.

8. In the Monastery of the Transfiguration at Moscow in Russia, **the deposition of Saint Stephen, bishop** of Perm, who evangelized the indigenous Zyryans, discovering new forms of letters for the desired writings, celebrating the liturgy in their native language, destroying idols, building temples, and greatly strengthening the truths of the faith.

9. In the monastery of Saint Isidore of Dueñas in Spain, **blessed Raphael Arnáiz Barón, religious** of the Cistercian Order, who, though a novice afflicted with a serious illness, bore his frail health with steadfast patience, always trusting in God.

10. In the village of Montjuic near Gerona, likewise in Spain, **blessed Julius Junyer Padern, priest** of the Salesian Society **and martyr**, who, while persecution raged against the faith, merited to attain the glory of eternal life through martyrdom.

11. In the detention camp of Sachsenhausen in Germany, **blessed Stanislaus Kubista, priest** of the Society of the Divine Word **and martyr**, who, while Poland was subjected to a cruel military regime hostile to God during the war, rendered up his soul in this prison, exhausted by tortures. With him is commemorated **blessed Ladislaus Goral, auxiliary bishop** of Lublin, who in the same place and in the same storm of fury against men and faith, vigorously defended human and ecclesial dignity and, on an unknown day, afflicted by illness, died in chains.

April 27th

This Day, the Twenty-seventh Day of April

- 1.** At Jerusalem, **the commemoration of Saint Simeon, bishop and martyr**, who, as it is handed down, was the son of Cleophas and a relative of the Savior according to the flesh, and, having been ordained bishop at Jerusalem after James the brother of the Lord, was afflicted with many tortures in the persecution of the emperor Trajan and, an old man, was crowned with martyrdom by the cross.
- 2.** At Cibalis in Pannonia, **Saint Pollio, lector and martyr**, who, having been arrested in the persecution of the emperor Diocletian and questioned by the prefect Probus, since he had most steadfastly confessed Christ and had refused to sacrifice to idols, was ordered to be burned outside the city walls.
- 3.** At Tabennesis in the Thebaid of Egypt, **Saint Theodore, abbot**, who was a disciple of Saint Pachomius and the father of the “Congregation” of monasteries.
- 4.** At Altino in Venetia, **Saint Liberalis, hermit**.

5. On the island of Mona, facing the northern coast of Wales, **Saint Mauganius, or Magaldus, bishop**, endowed with golden holiness.
6. On the island of Afusia in the Propontis, **Saint John, hegumen**, who fought greatly under the emperor Leo the Armenian for the veneration of sacred Images.
7. At Lucca in Etruria, **Saint Zita, virgin**, who, born of humble origin, at the age of twelve was assigned to the domestic service of the Fatinelli family, in whose service she persevered with wonderful patience even unto death.
8. At Tarragona in the kingdom of Aragon on the coast of Spain, **Saint Peter Armengol**, who, once a leader of bandits, having been converted to God, entered the Order of the blessed Virgin Mary of Mercy, and dedicated his life greatly to the redemption of captives in Africa.
9. At Bitetto in Apulia, **blessed James of Zadar Varinguer, religious** of the Order of Friars Minor.
10. At Cathari in Montenegro, **blessed Catherine, virgin**, who, baptized in the Orthodox Church, having entered the Order of Penance of Saint Dominic, received the name Hosanna and lived for fifty-one years as a recluse in divine contemplation, and, when the Turks attacked, was a pious intercessor for the Christian people.
11. At Reims in France, **blessed Nicholas Roland, priest**, who, concerned for the Christian education of children, founded schools for poor girls, at that time excluded from all instruction, and established *the Congregation of the Sisters of the Holy Child Jesus*.

12. In the city of Ninh-Bình in Tonkin, **Saint Lawrence Nguyễn Van Hương, priest and martyr**, who, visiting a dying man by night, was captured and, since he refused to trample the cross, was scourged and finally beheaded under the emperor Tự Đức.

13. At Salamanca in Spain, **blessed Maria Antonia Bandrés y Elósegui, virgin**, of the Congregation of the Daughters of Jesus, who brought to completion a life dedicated to God with equanimity in desolation, and in a short span of time.

April 28th

This Day, the Twenty-eighth Day of April

Saint Peter Chanel, priest of the Society of Mary and martyr, who devoted his ministry to caring for the souls of rural people and educating boys, and then, having been sent with a few companions to evangelize western Oceania, arrived at the island of Futuna, where a Christian people had not yet been established. Hindered by many difficulties, but showing himself with exceptional gentleness, he converted some to the faith, among whom was the son of the very king by whose furious order he was killed — the first martyr of Oceania.

Saint Louis-Marie Grignion de Montfort, priest, who traveled through regions of western France preaching the mystery of eternal wisdom, founded congregations, preached and wrote about the cross of Christ and true devotion to the Virgin Mary, and led

many to repentance; finally, at the village of Saint-Laurent-sur-Sèvre in France, he ended his earthly pilgrimage.

3. At Béziers in Narbonese France, **Saint Aphrodisius**, who is venerated as the first bishop of this city.

4. At Nicomedia, **the holy martyrs Eusebius, Charalampus, and companions.**

5. At Ravenna in Flaminia, **the commemoration of Saint Vitalis**, on the day on which, as is handed down, the very famous basilica in that city was dedicated to God under his name. He himself, together with the holy martyrs Valeria, Gervasius, Protasius, and Ursicinus, is venerated from time immemorial for his fearless and steadfast defense of the faith.

6. At Durostorum in Moesia, **the holy martyrs Maximus, Dada, and Quintilian**, in the persecution of the emperor Diocletian.

7. At Tarazona in Tarraconensian Spain, **Saint Prudentius, bishop.**

8. At Sulmona in Abruzzo, the deposition of **Saint Pamphilus, bishop** of Corfinio.

9. Near Poggio Bonizio in Etruria, **blessed Lucchesius**, who, at first motivated by gain, was later converted and, clothed in the habit of the Third Order of Penitents of Saint Francis, sold his possessions and distributed them to the poor, serving God and neighbor in evangelical spirit through poverty and humility.

10. At the village of Saint-Laurent-sur-Sèvre in France, **blessed Marie-Louise of Jesus Trichet, virgin**, who was the first member to wear the religious habit of the Congregation of the Daughters of Wisdom, which she wisely governed.

11. In the city of Ninh-Binh in Tonkin, **the holy martyrs Paul Phạm Khắc Khoan, priest, John the Baptist Đinh Văn Thanh and Peter Nguyễn Văn Hiếu, catechists**, who were thrown into prison and tortured for three years in order to make them renounce the Christian faith, and finally, under the emperor Minh Mạng, met martyrdom by beheading.

12. In the detention camp of the village of *Mauthausen* in Austria, **blessed Joseph Cebula, priest** of the Congregation of the Missionary Oblates of the Immaculate Virgin **and martyr**, who, Polish by nationality, having been taken from his homeland into prison in hatred of the faith, endured cruel torments even unto death.

13. At Maxentia near Milan in Italy, **Saint Gianna Beretta Molla, mother of a family**, who, carrying her child in her womb, lovingly preferred the life of the one to be born over her own, and died.

April 29th

This Day, the Twenty-ninth Day of April

Memorial of **Saint Catherine of Siena, virgin and Doctor of the Church**, who, among the Sisters of the Penance of Saint Dominic, strove to know God in herself and herself in God, and to become conformed to Christ Crucified; she fought strongly and

unceasingly for the pursuit of peace, for bringing the Roman Pontiff back to the City, and for restoring the unity of the Church, and she left behind outstanding writings of the highest spiritual doctrine.

2. The **commemoration of Saint Tychicus**, disciple of the blessed Apostle Paul, whom the Apostle in his epistles calls a most dear brother, faithful minister, and fellow servant in the Lord.

3. At Pisa in Etruria, **Saint Torpes, martyr**.

4. At Naples in Campania, **Saint Severus, bishop**, whom Saint Ambrose loved as a brother and whom his own Church cherished as a father.

5. At Cluny in Burgundy, **Saint Hugh, abbot**, who governed the monastery of that place in holiness for sixty-one years, always devoted to almsgiving and prayer, a most zealous guardian and promoter of monastic discipline, and a fervent caretaker and propagator of the holy Church.

6. At Lucerne in Normandy, **Saint Achard, bishop** of Avranches, who, once abbot of Saint Victor in Paris, wrote many treatises on the spiritual life, by which the Christian soul might be led to the height of perfection, and he died and was buried in the abbey of the Premonstratensian Order, which he often visited.

7. At Seoul in Korea, **Saint Anthony Kim Söng-u, martyr**, who was accustomed to gather many of the faithful in his home and was at last strangled in prison for Christ.

April 30th

This Day, the Thirtieth Day of April

Saint Pius V, pope, who, raised from the Order of Preachers to the chair of Peter, according to the decrees of the Council of Trent, restored with great piety and apostolic vigor divine worship, Christian doctrine, and ecclesiastical discipline, and promoted the propagation of the faith. On the first day of May he fell asleep in the Lord at Rome.

2. At Fermo in Piceno of Italy, **Saint Sophia, virgin and martyr.**

3. Likewise at Rome, in the cemetery of Pretextatus on the Appian Way, **Saint Quirinus, martyr**, who, a tribune, crowned his confession of faith with martyrdom.

4. At Saintes in Aquitaine, **Saint Eutropius**, the first **bishop** of this city, who is said to have been sent into France by the Roman Pontiff.

5. At Aphrodisias in Caria, **the holy martyrs Diodorus and Rhodopianus**, who were stoned by their fellow citizens in the persecution of the emperor Diocletian.

6. At Eucea in Epirus, **Saint Donatus, bishop**, who shone with remarkable holiness in the time of the emperor Theodosius.

7. At Novara in Liguria, **Saint Lawrence, priest and martyr**, who built a sacred fountain, in which he baptized the little ones whom he had taken in to be instructed; but one day, after he had brought a great multitude of children to God through the washing of life, he was crowned with martyrdom by the impious, together with the baptized children.

8. At Forlì in Emilia, **Saint Mercurialis, bishop**, who is believed to have established the episcopal see in this city.

9. At Naples in Campania, **Saint Pomponius, bishop**, who built a church in the city in the name of Mary, Mother of God, and under the occupation of the Goths defended the people entrusted to him from the Arian heresy.

10. At Rome, **blessed Peter the Levite**, who, a **monk** on the Caelian Hill, at the command of Saint Gregory the Great, wisely managed the patrimony of the Roman Church, and, having been ordained deacon, faithfully served the pontiff.

11. At Viviers on the Rhône in Neustria, **Saint Augulus, bishop**, who is believed to have founded the first hospital in the city and to have freed many slaves.

12. At Barking in England, **the passing of Saint Earconwald, bishop**, who founded two monasteries, one for men, which he himself governed, and another for women, which his sister, Saint Ethelburga, ruled.

13. At Córdoba in the province of Vandalicia in Spain, **the holy martyrs Amator, priest, Peter, monk, and Louis**, who, during the raging persecution of the Moors, because they did not cease to preach the Gospel of Christ openly, were savagely put to death.

14. At Verona in Venetia, **Saint Walfard**, who, a saddler by trade and a native of Germany, after many years in solitude, was received by the monks of Saint Salvator in that city.

15. At Vernon on the Seine in France, **Saint Adjutor**, who, having been captured in war, was tortured for the faith, and, having returned to his homeland, lived a penitential life in a cell as a recluse.

16. At Newcastle-upon-Tyne in England, **blessed William Southerne, priest and martyr**, who, after completing his studies in Lithuania, Spain, and Douai, was ordained a priest and went to England, for which reason, under King James I, he was handed over to the cruel punishment of hanging.

17. At Fossombrone in Piceno of Italy, **blessed Benedict of Urbino, priest** of the Order of Friars Minor Capuchin, who was a companion of Saint Lawrence of Brindisi in preaching among the Hussites and Lutherans.

18. In the province of Quebec in Canada, **blessed Marie of the Incarnation Guyart Martin**, who, a mother of a family, after the death of her husband entrusted her young son to the care of her sister and, having professed the Ursuline religious life, established their house in Canada, accomplishing many outstanding works.

19. At Chieri near Turin in the Piedmont, **Saint Joseph Benedict Cottolengo, priest**, who, trusting only in the help of divine Providence, opened a house in which he strove to receive the poor, the sick of every kind, and the abandoned.

20. In the village of An Bái in Tonkin, **Saint Joseph Tuân, priest** of the Order of Preachers **and martyr**, who, having been arrested through betrayal because he had administered the sacraments to his ailing mother, was condemned to death by beheading under the emperor Tự Đức.

21. At Paderborn in Germany, **blessed Pauline von Mallinckrodt, virgin**, foundress of *the Sisters of Christian Charity*, who was committed to educating poor and blind children and to bringing aid to the sick and poor.

1. The names of whom are: Saints Carissa, Galina, Theodora, Nica, Nunecia, Callis, Basilissa.

2. The names of the seventeen martyrs with Optatus: Saints Lupercus, Successus, Martialis, Urbanus, Julia, Quintilianus, Publius, Fronto, Felix, Crecilianus, Evodius, Primitivus, Apodemius, and four others who are reported to have been called by the name Saturninus.)

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3. The names of whom are: blessed Renata Bourgeois, Joanna Gourdon, Maria Gingueneau, Francesca Michoneau, Joanna Onillon, Renata Sechet, Maria Roger, Francesca Suhard, Joanna Thomas, widow; Magdalena Cady, Maria Piou, Petronilla Renata Pottier, Renata RiFrancet, Joanna Maria Leduc, Magdalena Salle, wives; Maria Genevieve and Martha Poulain de la Forestrie, Petronilla BouriFrancet, Maria Forestier, Maria Lardeux, Petronilla Laurent, Anna Maugrain, Margarita Robin, Maria Rochard.)

Omnes sancti Mártyres, oráte pro nobis. (“All ye Holy Martyrs, pray for us,” from the *Litaniae Sanctorum*, the Litany of the Saints)

2004 Roman Martyrology by Month

January	February	March	April	May	June
July	August	September	October	November	December



“Scio opera tua ... quia modicum habes virtutem, et servasti verbum Meum, nec non negasti Nomen Meum”
(Apocalypsis 3.8)

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